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Interdiction at Sea ...

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- (a) is outside the country of his nationality and is unable or, by reason of such fear, is unwilling to avail himself of the protection of that country, or
- (b) not having a country of nationality, is outside the country of his former habitual residence and is unable or, by reason of such fear, is unwilling to return to that country;

Legislative Instruments

Bill C-84

An Act to amend the Immigration Act, 1976 and the Criminal Code in consequence thereof
Introduced August, 1987

The Constitution Act, 1982, Part 1, The Canadian Charter of Rights and Freedoms

The Convention Relating to the Status of

Refugees. Signed at Geneva, on July 28, 1951, 189 U.N.T.S. 137

The Immigration Act, 1976 and Immigration Regulations, 1978

The International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, 1966 U.N. Coc. A/6316

The Protocol Relating to the Status of Refugees. Signed at New York, on January 31, 1967, 606 U.N.T.S. 267

The Convention on the Law of the Sea, 1982, A/CONF. 62/122

The Universal Declaration of Human Rights, 1948, U.N. Doc. A/810

Footnotes

¹Michael Akehurst. *A Modern Introduction to International Law*. London: George Allen and Unwin, 1977:162-164.

²G.W. Alexandrowicz, et. al. *International Law Coursebook*. Kingston: Queen's University Faculty of Law. 1980:14-172. See also K.R. Simmonds. *UN Convention on the Law of the Sea*.

Dobbs Ferry, N.Y.: Oceana Publications, 1983:B37.

³Simmonds, op. cit., B69, Article 19.

⁴R. Cleroux. "Tories offer senators deal to speed refugee bill." *The Globe and Mail*, Dec. 9, 1987:A10.

⁵A. Grahl-Madsen. *The Status of Refugees in International Law: Volume II, Asylum, Entry and The Netherlands*: A.J. Sijthoff-Leiden, 1972:201-207.

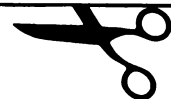
⁶Simmonds, op. cit. (p. 207).

⁷*Singh v. Minister of Employment and Immigration* (1985) [1985] 1 S.C.R. 177.

⁸B. Jackman. "Critique and Suggested Amendments." 1987:para.31.

⁹Cleroux, op. cit.

¹⁰James C. Hathaway. "Speaking Notes for Press Conference, Bill C-84" Toronto: August 17, 1987.



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