

Refugee

VOL. 26 • NO. 2

CANADA'S PERIODICAL ON REFUGEES

FALL 2009

No Borders as Practical Politics

EDITORIAL: WHY NO BORDERS?

Bridget Anderson, Nandita Sharma, and Cynthia Wright

STATELESS CITIZENSHIP AND THE PALESTINIAN-ARABS IN ISRAEL

Shourideh C. Molavi

BORDERS, LABOUR IMPACTS, AND UNION RESPONSES: CASE OF SPAIN

Luke Stobart

BORDERS OF SOLIDARITY: LIFE IN DISPLACEMENT

IN THE AMAZON TRI-BORDER REGION

Carolina Moulin

MOVING BEYOND ENGLISH AS A REQUIREMENT TO "FIT IN":

CONSIDERING REFUGEE AND MIGRANT EDUCATION IN SOUTH AUSTRALIA

Clemence Due and Damien Riggs

MIGRANT ILLEGALITY, NATION-BUILDING,

AND THE POLITICS OF REGULARIZATION IN CANADA

Jean McDonald

DIFFERENTIAL CRIMINALIZATION UNDER OPERATION STREAMLINE

Andrew Burridge

Refuge

CANADA'S PERIODICAL ON REFUGEES
Vol. 26 No. 2

Centre for Refugee Studies, Room 845, York Research Tower, York University
4700 Keele Street, Toronto, Ontario, Canada M3J 1P3
Phone: 416-736-5843 Fax: 416-736-5688 E-mail: refuge@yorku.ca
Web site: <http://www.yorku.ca/refuge>

Editor-in-Chief Sharryn J. Aiken

Guest Editors Bridget Anderson, Nandita Sharma
and Cynthia Wright

Senior Editorial Assistant Negin Dahya

Junior Editorial Assistant Lorenzo Vargas

Junior Editors Philip Holdsworth, Jacinta Goveas,
Ei Phyu Han, Abdullah Shah, Nadia Chowdhury

Editorial Advisory Board

*François Crépeau, Janet Dench, Barbara Harrell-Bond, James C. Hathaway,
Judith Kumin, Michael Lanphier, Susan McGrath, Obiora Okafor*

Founded in 1981, *Refuge* is an interdisciplinary journal co-published by the Centre for Refugee Studies, York University, and Queen's University. The journal aims to provide a forum for discussion and critical reflection on refugee and forced migration issues.

Refuge invites contributions from researchers, practitioners, and policy makers with national, international, or comparative perspectives. Special, thematic issues address the broad scope of the journal's mandate, featuring articles and reports, shorter commentaries, and book reviews. With the exception of formally solicited work, all submissions to *Refuge* are subject to double-blinded peer review. Articles are accepted in either English or French.

Refuge is a non-profit, independent periodical funded by the Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada and supported by subscriptions. The views expressed in *Refuge* do not necessarily reflect those of its funders or editors.

Refuge is indexed and abstracted in the *Index to Canadian Legal Literature*, *Pais International*, *Sociological Abstracts*, the *International Bibliography of the Social Sciences*, and *Canadian Business and Current Affairs*. The full text of articles published in *Refuge* is also available on-line through the Gale Group databases, accessible in many university libraries. *Refuge* is also available online through Lexis-Nexis's Quicklaw service.

Typesetting and production services were provided by Becker Associates.

ISSN: 0229-5113

Contents

Guest Editors: Bridget Anderson, Nandita Sharma and Cynthia Wright

A NOTE FROM THE EDITOR	<i>Sharry Aiken</i>	3
EDITORIAL		
Why No Borders?	<i>Bridget Anderson, Nandita Sharma, and Cynthia Wright</i>	5
FEATURE ARTICLES		
THE DIFFERENCES THAT NATIONS/STATES/BORDERS MAKE		
Stateless Citizenship and the Palestinian-Arabs in Israel	<i>Shourideh C. Molavi</i>	19
Borders, Labour Impacts, and Union Responses: Case of Spain	<i>Luke Stobart</i>	29
BANAL ANTI-NATIONALISM		
Borders of Solidarity: Life in Displacement in the Amazon Tri-Border Region	<i>Carolina Moulin</i>	41
Moving Beyond English as a Requirement to “Fit In”: Considering Refugee and Migrant Education in South Australia	<i>Clemence Due and Damien Riggs</i>	55
THINKING THROUGH POLITICAL ACTIONS AGAINST BORDERS		
Migrant Illegality, Nation-Building, and the Politics of Regularization in Canada	<i>Jean McDonald</i>	65
Differential Criminalization under Operation Streamline: Challenges to Freedom of Movement and Humanitarian Aid Provision in the Mexico-US Borderlands	<i>Andrew Burridge</i>	78
Negotiating Rights: The Politics of Local Integration	<i>Tara Polzer</i>	92
Whose “No Borders”? Achieving Border Liberalization for the Right Reasons	<i>Nick Gill</i>	107
Residency Documents for All! Notes to Understand the Movement of Migrants in Barcelona	<i>Amarela Varela</i>	121

OTHER ARTICLES

- “I Have a Voice—Hear Me!” Findings of an Australian Study
Examining the Resettlement and Integration Experience
of Refugees and Migrants from the Horn of Africa in Australia. *Eileen Pittaway,
Chrisanta Muli, and Sarah Shteir* 133
- Domestic Violence and Gender-Based Persecution:
How Refugee Adjudicators Judge Women Seeking Refuge
from Spousal Violence—and Why Reform Is Needed *Constance MacIntosh* 147
- Un/Convention(al) Refugees: Contextualizing the Accounts
of Refugees Facing Homophobic or Transphobic Persecution. *Sharalyn R. Jordan* 165
- Siting Sudanese-ness: Territory, Practice, and Identity in Aragi *Bjorn Curley* 183
- Refugees Who Arrive by Boat and Canada’s Commitment
to the Refugee Convention: A Discursive Analysis *Alexandra Mann* 191
- Creating Higher Burdens: The Presumption of State Protection
in Democratic Countries. *Jamie Chai Yun Liew* 207

BOOK REVIEW

- Melancholy Order: Asian Migration and the Globalization of Borders
by Adam McKeown. *Radhika Mongia* 222

- INDEX OF BACK ISSUES**. 224