

# Refugee

CANADA'S JOURNAL ON REFUGEES

VOL 32 • NO 3 • 2016

REVUE CANADIENNE SUR LES RÉFUGIÉS

## SPECIAL FOCUS

# *Age Discrimination in Forced Migration Law, Policy, and Practice*



# Refuge

*Canada's Journal on Refugees*  
*Revue canadienne sur les réfugiés*

Vol. 32, No. 3

Centre for Refugee Studies, Room 844, Kaneff Tower, York University  
4700 Keele Street, Toronto, Ontario, Canada M3J 1P3  
E-mail: [refuge@yorku.ca](mailto:refuge@yorku.ca)  
Website: <http://www.yorku.ca/refuge>

**Editor-in-Chief**

Christina Clark-Kazak

**Managing Editor** Johanna Reynolds

**Book Review Editor** Dianna Shandy

**Editorial Advisory Board**

Sharryn Aiken, Queen's University

Laura Bisailon, University of Toronto Scarborough

Megan Bradley, McGill University

François Crépeau, McGill University

Jeff Crisp, Oxford University

Judith Kumin, University of New Hampshire, Manchester

Susan McGrath, York University

Volker Türk, UNHCR

Madine Vanderplaat, Saint Mary's University

Founded in 1981, *Refuge* is an interdisciplinary journal published by the Centre for Refugee Studies, York University. The journal aims to provide a forum for discussion and critical reflection on refugee and forced migration issues.

*Refuge* invites contributions from researchers, practitioners, and policy makers with national, international, or comparative perspectives. Special, thematic issues address the broad scope of the journal's mandate, featuring articles and reports, shorter commentaries, and book reviews. All submissions to *Refuge* are subject to double-blinded peer review. Articles are accepted in either English or French.

*Refuge* is a non-profit, independent periodical funded by the Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada and supported by the membership of the Canadian Association for Refugee Studies (CARFMS). The views expressed in *Refuge* do not necessarily reflect those of its funders or editors.

*Refuge* is indexed and abstracted in the *Index to Canadian Legal Literature*, *Pais International*, *Sociological Abstracts*, the *International Bibliography of the Social Sciences*, and *Canadian Business and Current Affairs*. In accordance with the journal's open access policy, the full text of articles published in *Refuge* is also available online through our website, [www.yorku.ca/refuge](http://www.yorku.ca/refuge).

ISSN (online): 1920-7336

# Contents

**SPECIAL FOCUS:**

**AGE DISCRIMINATION IN FORCED MIGRATION  
LAW, POLICY, AND PRACTICE**

Introduction

CHRISTINA CLARK-KAZAK . . . . .3

Bureaucratic Birthdates: Chronometric Old Age as  
Resource or Liability in U.S. Refugee Resettlement

KIMBERLY SEIBEL . . . . . 8

Challenges and Progress in Ensuring the Right to  
Be Heard and the Best Interests of Children Seeking  
International Protection

JYOTHI KANICS . . . . .18

“Imposter-Children” in the UK Refugee Status  
Determination Process

STEPHANIE J. SILVERMAN . . . . .30

Protection and Paternalism: Narratives of Nepali  
Women Migrants and the Gender Politics of  
Discriminatory Migration Policy

BARBARA GROSSMAN-THOMPSON . . . . . 40

**GENERAL ISSUE**

Should We Presume State Protection?

JAMES C. HATHAWAY AND AUDREY MACKLIN . . . . . 49

“They didn’t treat me as a Gypsy”: Romani Refugees in  
Toronto

CYNTHIA LEVINE-RASKY . . . . . 54

Tragic and Heroic Moments in the Lives of Forced  
Migrants: Memories of Political Asylum-Seekers in Post-  
Apartheid South Africa

ERNEST A. PINETEH AND THECLA N. MULU . . . . .63

Sri Lankan Tamil Refugees in India: Conceptual  
Framework of Repatriation Success

MIRIAM GEORGE, ANITA VAILLANCOURT, AND  
S. IRUDAYA RAJAN . . . . .73

A Context of Risk: Uncovering the Lived Experiences of  
Chin Refugee Women Negotiating a Livelihood in Delhi

PAULA JOBS, CAROLINE LENETTE, AND  
JAN BRECKENRIDGE . . . . . 84

Fleeing Domestic Violence from a “Safe” Country?  
Refugee Determination for Mexican Asylum-Seekers in  
Canada

RUPALEEM BHUYAN, ADRIANA VARGAS, AND  
MARGARITA PÍNTÍN-PEREZ . . . . .95

Telemedicine: Bridging the Gap between Refugee Health  
and Health Services Accessibility in Hamilton, Ontario

ANTHONY ROBERT SANDRE AND BRUCE K. NEWBOLD . . .108

Interpreters’ Self-Perceptions of Their Use of Self When  
Interpreting in Health and Behavioural Health Settings

NICOLE DUBUS . . . . .119

The Stories We Tell about Refugee Claimants: An  
Analysis of Bogus, Victim, and Rights Frames as Ways  
of Reckoning Health-Care Access

JESSE BEATSON . . . . .125

“The most brutal immigration regime in the developed  
world”: International Media Responses to Australia’s  
Asylum-Seeker Policy

HANNAH M. LANEY, CAROLINE LENETTE,  
ANTHONY N. KELLETT, CHARLOTTE SMEDLEY, AND  
PRASHEELA KARAN . . . . .135

**BOOK REVIEWS**

*Trafficked Children and Youth in the United States:  
Reimagining Survivors*

by Elżbieta M. Goździak  
MITALI THAKOR . . . . .150

*Bread from Stone: The Middle East and the Making of  
Modern Humanitarianism*

by Keith David Watenpaugh  
DAWN CHATTY . . . . . 151

*Immigration Detention: The Migration of a Policy and Its Human Impact*

edited by Amy Nethery and Stephanie J. Silverman

DAN WISLHER ..... 153

*Refugees and the Meaning of Home: Cypriot Narratives of Loss, Longing and Daily Life in London*

by Helen Taylor

EVROPI CHATZIPANAGIOTIDOU ..... 154

*Contesting Immigration Policy in Court: Legal Activism and Its Radiating Effects in the United States and France*

by Leila Kavar

DAVID COOK-MARTÍN ..... 156